**形式主语It教学设计**

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| 一、授课目的与考点分析：**It作形式主语** |
| 二．教学内容It作形式主语常见句型动词不定式，动名词或主语从句作主语时，通常把它们放在谓语动词前，而用it作形式主语，放到句首，常见句型有：1. It + be + 形容词+主语从句，如：It is uncertain whether he can come to Jenny’s birthday party or not.2. It + be + 名词词组 + 主语从句，这类名词有：a fact, a pity, a shame, an honour, a question等，如：It’s a pity that you missed the exciting football match.It remains a question whether he will come or not. 3. It + be + 过去分词 + 主语从句，这类过去分词有：announced, believed, expected, hoped, decided, reported, said, shown等， 如：It is reported that 16 people were killed in the earthquake.It is not decided who will give the operation to the patient.4. It + 不及物动词(seem, appear, happen等) + 主语从句, 这类不及物动词有：appear, happen, seem等， 如：It seemed that he didn’t tell the truth.It happened that I was out when he called.5. It + be + 形容词 + for sb.）+ 动词不定式这类句型常用形容词easy, difficult, hard, important, possible，wise等作表语，有时候为了强调不定式动作的执行者，常在不定式前加for sb，如：It’s necessary for the young to master two foreign language.It is unwise to give the children whatever they want.这类形容词有：easy, difficult, hard, important, possible，wise 6. It + be + 形容词 + of sb. + 动词不定式，这类形容词常是表示心理品质,性格特征的形容词，如：kind, nice stupid, clever, foolish, polite, impolite, silly, selfish, considerate等。某人和这些形容词可以构成主系表结构。如：It’s very kind of you to help me with the work.=You are kind to help me.It seemed selfish of him not to share his dictionary with others.=He seemed selfish not to share his dictionary with others.7. It + be +名词词组 + 动词不定式，如：It is not a good habit to stay up too late.8. It + be + 名词或形容词 + 动名词，这类名词和形容词常常是：good, no good, no use, a waste of, useless, senseless等，如：It’s a waste of time talking to her any more.It is no use arguing about the matter with him.9. It + take ( sb. )+ 时间（金钱）+ 动词不定式，如：It took the workers almost three years to finish building the dam.It will take a whole day to get to the top of the mountain on foot.即学即练1. It\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ take a bus to go to school.A. is convenient B. is convenient toC. are convenient to D. are convenient2. It is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the old man.A.good to helping B.good helpC.good to help D.to help3.It is bad to smoke.A. are bad B.is bad toC.is bad D.are bad to 4.It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ see that movie. A. are thrilling B.is thrilling toC.is thrilling D.are thrilling to 教师对学生的评定  1.）学生上次课作业情况评价： 优（ ） 良（ ） 中（ ） 弱（ ） 2.）学生本次课掌握情况评价： 优（ ） 良（ ） 中（ ） 弱（ ）老师课后小结 | 备注： |